

LINE FREN BEEF

#### **BASF Battery Materials**

Dr. Matthias Dohrn, Senior Vice President, Global Base Metal Services and Recycling

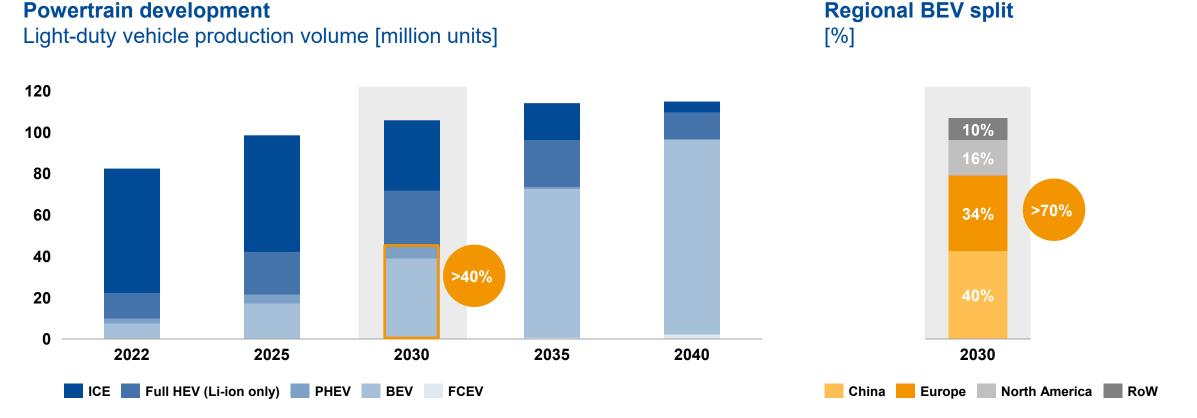
Dr. Heiko Urtel, Vice President, Global R&D Battery Materials

Investor Visit, Ludwigshafen, Sept. 8, 2022

#### **Cautionary note regarding forward-looking statements**

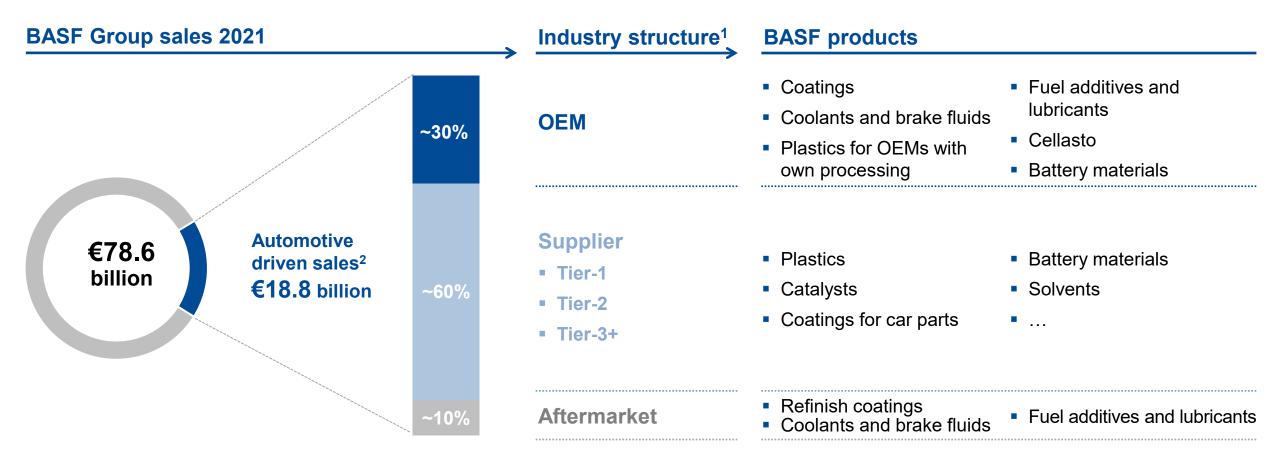
This presentation contains forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current estimates and projections of the Board of Executive Directors and currently available information. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of the future developments and results outlined therein. These are dependent on a number of factors; they involve various risks and uncertainties; and they are based on assumptions that may not prove to be accurate. Such risk factors include those discussed in Opportunities and Risks on pages 151 to 160 of the BASF Report 2021. BASF does not assume any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation above and beyond the legal requirements.

### The automotive industry is in the middle of a major transformation towards electromobility



By 2030, we expect that >40% of all new cars will be BEVs and PHEVs with China and Europe representing >70% of global demand

### BASF is the largest chemicals supplier to the automotive industry with a proven track record to outgrow the market



#### More than 20% of BASF's 2021 sales are linked to the automotive industry

<sup>1</sup> Based on business model, not real supply chain

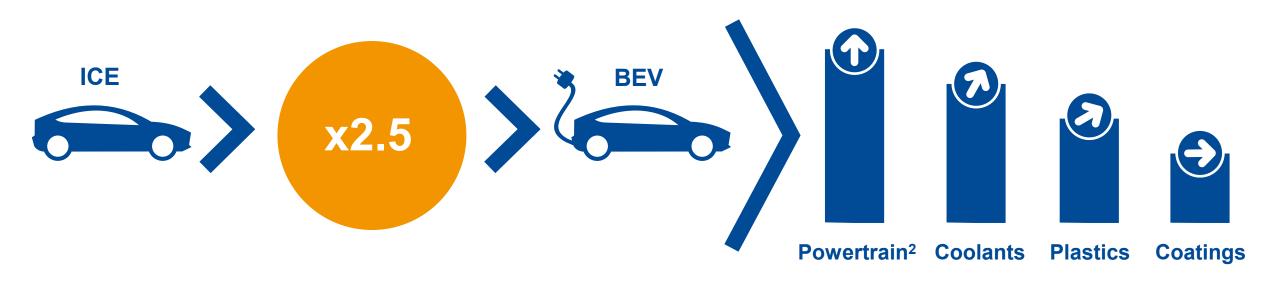
<sup>2</sup> Includes precious metals



### The chemical content per car is higher in a BEV compared to ICE, with CAM as the single largest growth opportunity



Main contributors<sup>1</sup> difference in € per car vs. conventional



The cathode active material (CAM) as key component of any battery cell more than doubles the chemical content which can be found in today's average ICE vehicle

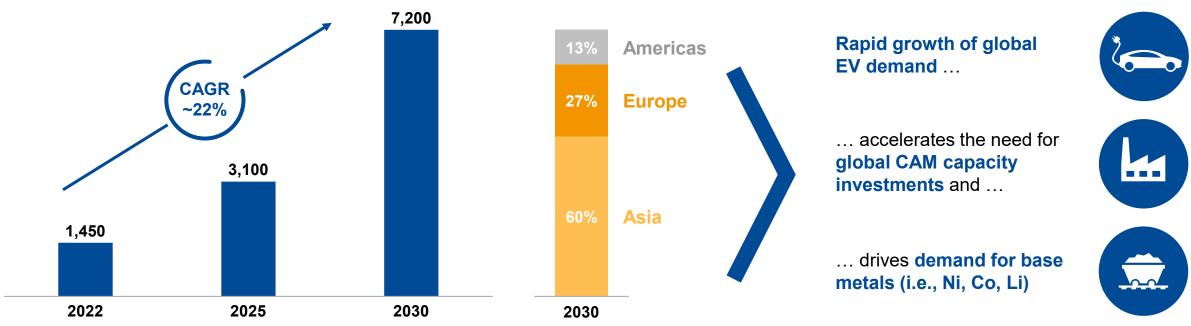
<sup>1</sup> Only representative for relative change in projected sales <sup>2</sup> Emission catalyst vs. cathode active material (both incl. metals)



## The market for CAM will grow by ~22% per year and reach a total size of 7,200 kt by 2030

#### **Global CAM market forecast<sup>1</sup>**





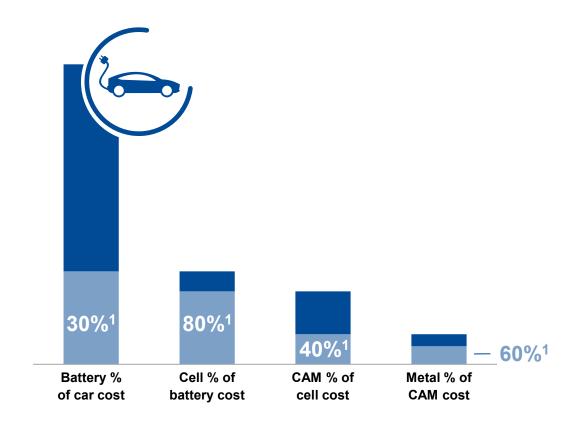
#### CAM market size expected to reach €150–200 billion by 2030, driven by battery performance, safety and cost aspects – which are all key parameters for BEVs

<sup>1</sup> All applications (e-mobility, energy storage systems, consumer electronics) and all cathode chemistries;. market size can vary significantly due to volatility in metal prices; status as of September 2022



#### Within the electrified powertrain, CAM allows for the greatest level of differentiation and holds the largest material value

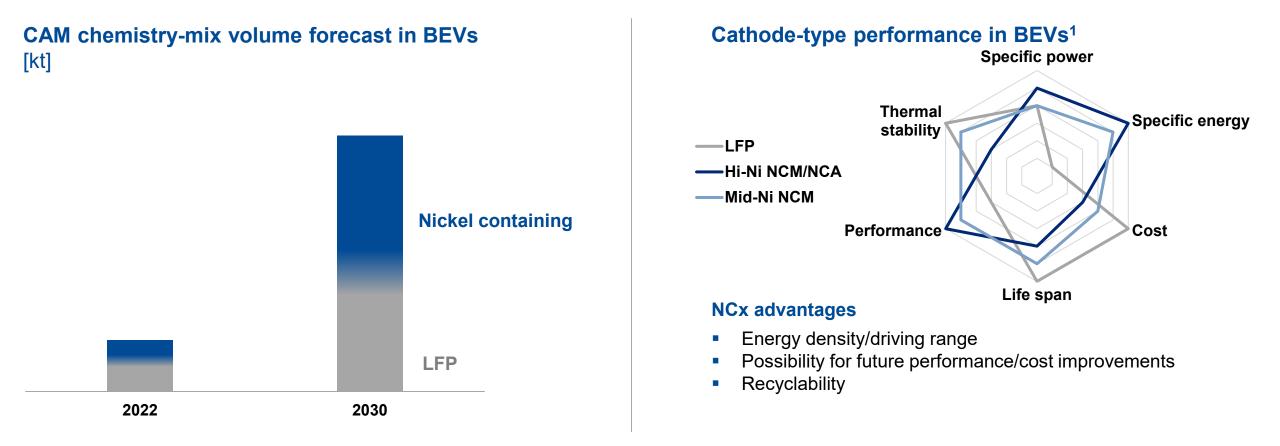




CAM performance parameters, total system cost and sustainability aspects will determine the material choice of cell producers and OEMs



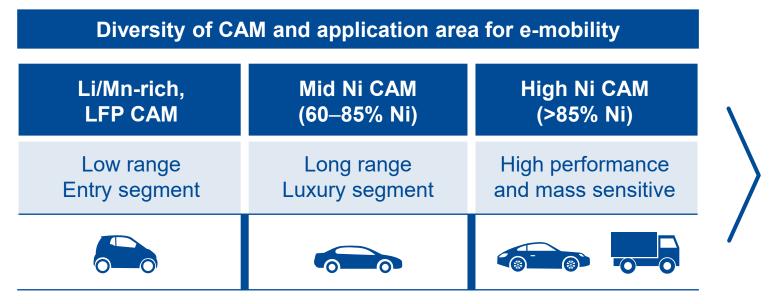
## Among the CAM options, high-Ni NCM is the superior chemistry and will lead the EV market going forward

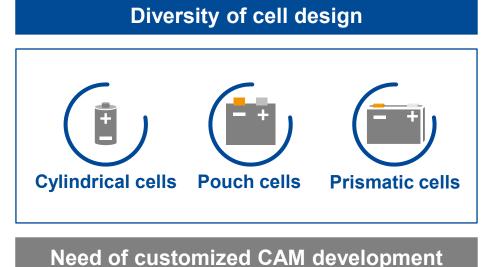


NCM variants have the highest energy density today and a potential cost-improved position in the future, making them the leading CAM option in 2030 for EVs



## PCAM and CAM are high-performance materials customized for the specific requirements of each individual customer's battery system





Close R&D collaboration with cell producers and OEMs as well as broad technology and IP portfolio are essential

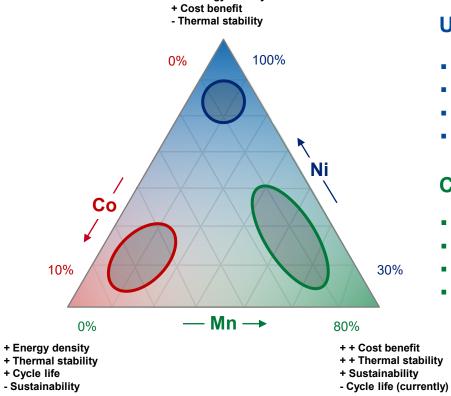


### Product innovation enables the broadest CAM portfolio in the industry, and we continue to add new solutions

+ + Energy density

#### **HED**<sup>™</sup> products

- High energy density NCA and NCM cathode materials
- Ni content ranging from 60% to >90%
- Already used in xEV applications today



#### **Ultra-high Ni**

- Ultra-high Ni CAM, ≥220 Ah/kg
- Ni >90%, Co <5%</li>
- Up to stabilized LNO
- Pushing boundaries for high-performance applications

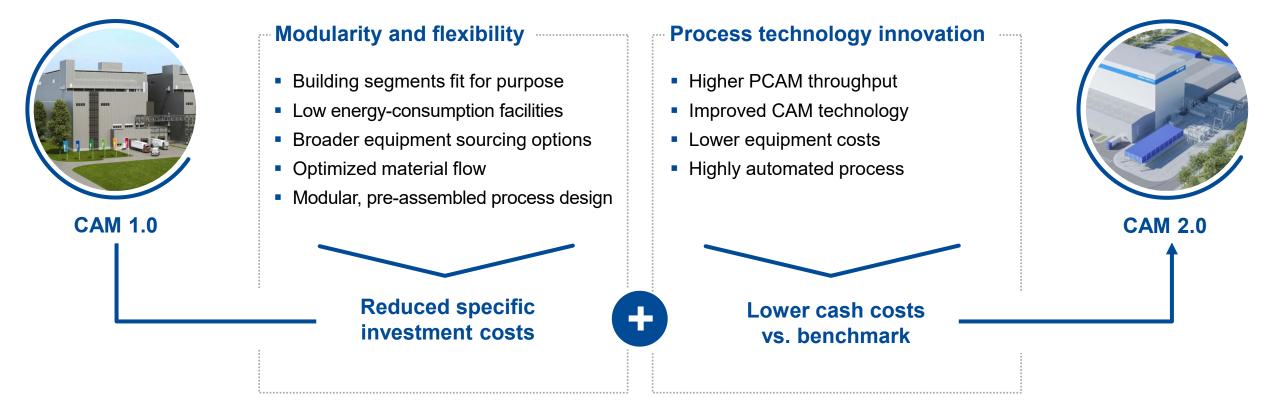
#### **Co-free CAM**

- Ni-rich NMx
- Over-lithiated Mn-rich, e.g., NCM-307
- Focus on lower cost and improved safety
- Candidate for mass market entry due to price advantage

We create chemistry

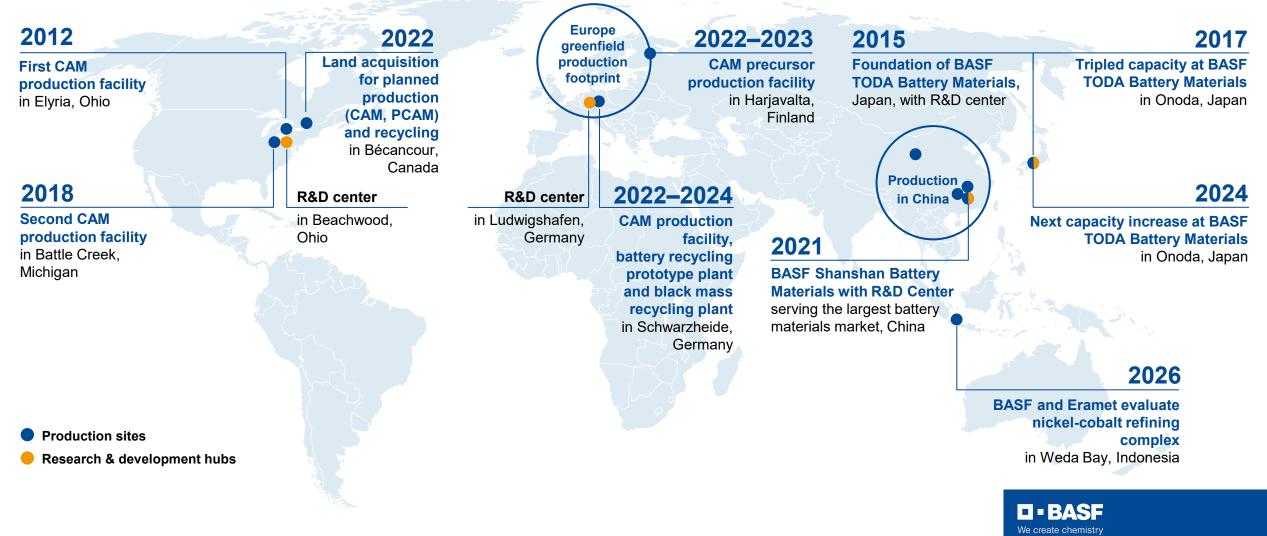
Our technology toolbox offers customized solutions for all cell formats and provides a basis for innovations beyond classical lithium-ion batteries

### **BASF strategies for modularization and process innovation will further drive down the cost of PCAM and CAM production**

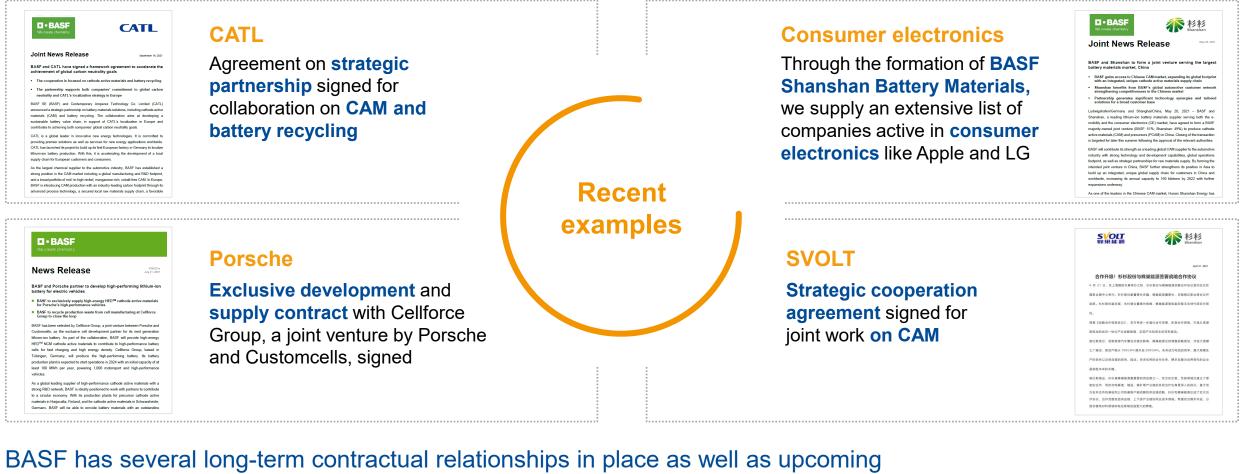


We bundle BASF's broad technology and engineering expertise to significantly drive down operating costs and future capital expenditures

### BASF has production assets and R&D hubs in close proximity to the most important BEV markets in every region



### We establish close customer collaborations and strategic partnerships

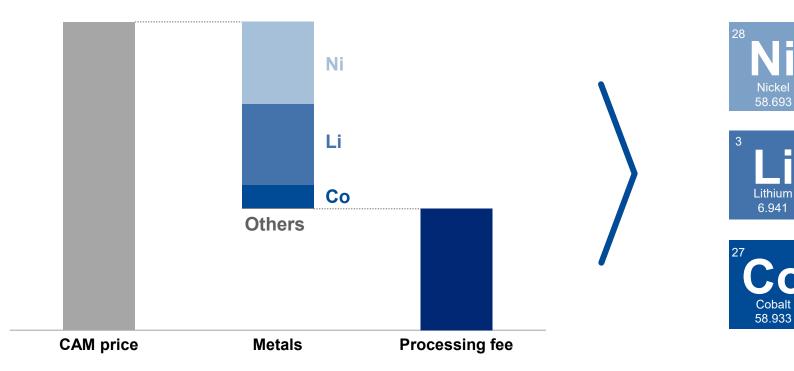


**BASF** We create chemistry

partnerships, securing the profitable utilization of current and future capacities

## Base metals make up ~60% of the CAM cost, therefore low cost and reliable sourcing is imperative to achieve competitiveness

Cost break-out of the value chain<sup>1</sup> €/kg CAM





 New projects are expensive with lengthy ramp-up times

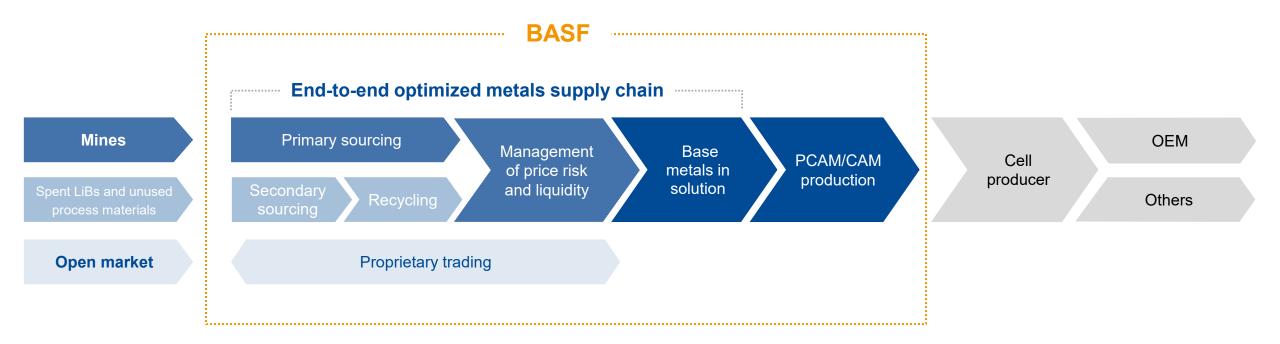
- Tight market throughout the decade
- Advancements in anode technology key variable
- Cobalt tightening mid-decade
- Reduced demand in batteries from cobalt replacement

#### Competitive and secure supply of nickel and lithium are key targets



## We combine metal sourcing by trading and recycling globally, copying the business model established successfully for PGMs

#### **Optimized base metal management**



BASF offers a secure and sustainable supply, helping reduce customer risk exposure to volatile metal markets



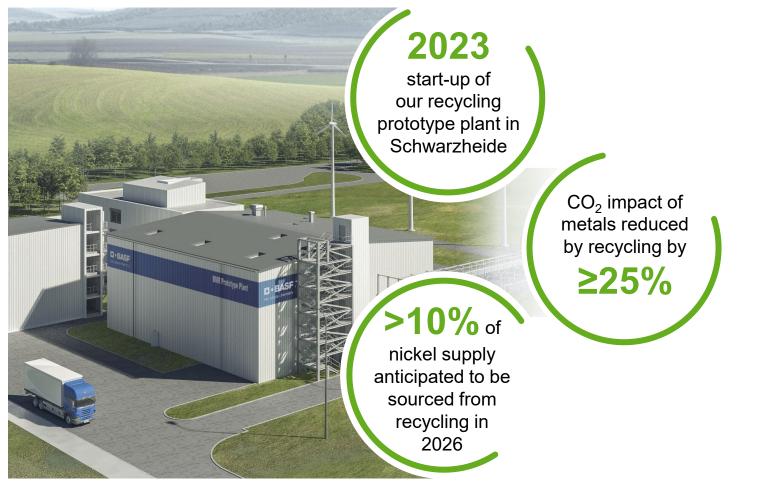
#### We establish a secure supply network in close proximity to our production sites across regions



BASF has strategically engaged in partnerships with leading upstream partners, ensuring a long-term secure and responsible supply of base metals



#### **Competitive recycling capabilities will be a key success factor**



We will close the loop to offer a best-in-class CO<sub>2</sub> footprint while optimizing our input costs

- We offer long-standing expertise in the recycling industry.
- We form a strong partnership network to bundle resources.
- We will utilize end-of-life batteries<sup>1</sup> and chemically extract battery grade lithium with a proprietary BASF process.
- We will close the loop, meeting growing demand of critical metals, with an exceptional CO<sub>2</sub> footprint.

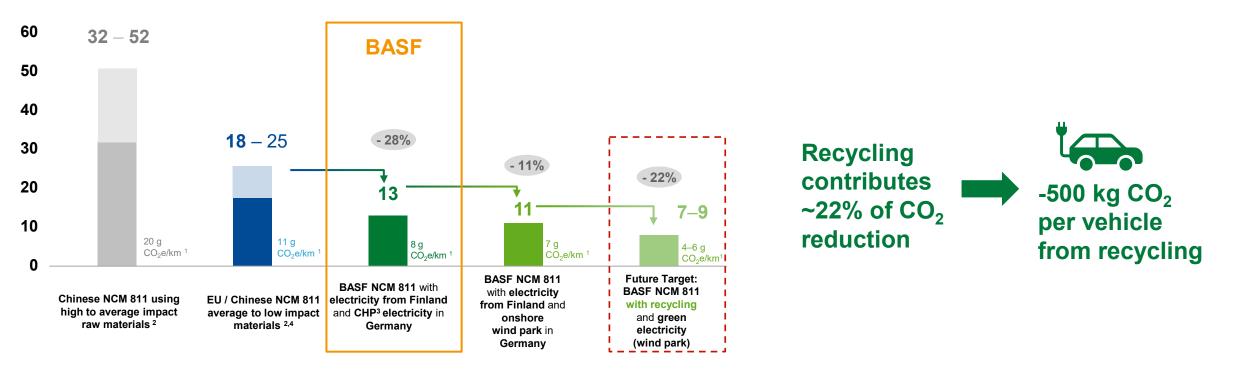
We will apply a proprietary BASF process with leading recovery rates and  $CO_2$  footprint



### **BASF offers superior battery CO<sub>2</sub> levels in the industry with recycling being one of the biggest levers**

#### **Carbon intensity**

in kg Carbon dioxide equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) per kg Cathode Active Material



<sup>1</sup> Assumption: 100 kWh = 125kg CAM material per car and a lifetime of 200,000 km

<sup>2</sup> Minviro white paper on  $CO_2$  impact of battery supply chain (published in 2021)

<sup>3</sup> Combined heat and power plant, based on natural gas

<sup>4</sup> Estimation of range by BASF

BASF values calculated using proprietary knowledge and datasets from Sphera (not yet third-party verified) Cobalt sulfate and nickel sulfate values by primary data from supplier; other data from Sphera Green electricity from power purchase agreements (PPAs) or Guarantees of Origin (GoO) 🗖 • BASE

We create chemistry

### We have established several projects to ensure that the value chain we are building is best-in-class regarding ESG criteria



We are **partnering globally** to ensure a **resilient** and **sustainable metal supply chain** for our customers.

Our global production presence ensures customer proximity and energy efficient production, minimizing the  $CO_2$  footprint.

We are investing into **recycling** to **close the loop** and to offer a **best-in-class CO<sub>2</sub> footprint**.

We engage holistically, locally – regionally – globally.





### The Battery Materials business will become a significant earnings contributor to the BASF Group



- Continue to ramp up existing sales of the CAM portfolio and secure further commercial outlets
- Build on customer proximity with our domestic production footprint to meet customer needs
- Realize new business opportunities and further cost reductions with continued product development
- Utilize our broad knowledge of the industry to support the ongoing transformation of the sector



# **BASE** We create chemistry